DRAWMER

1968
MKII

Dual Channel
Vacuum Tube Compressor

OPERATOR’S MANUAL

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ONE YEAR LIMITED WARRANTY

Drawmer Electronics Ltd., warrants the Drawmer 1968 MkII Dual Channel Vacuum Tube Compressor to conform substantially to the specifications of this manual for a period of one year from the original date of purchase when used in accordance with the specifications detailed in this manual. In the case of a valid warranty claim, your sole and exclusive remedy and Drawmer’s entire liability under any theory of liability will be to, at Drawmer’s discretion, repair or replace the product without charge, or, if not possible, to refund the purchase price to you. This warranty is not transferable. It applies only to the original purchaser of the product.

For warranty service please call your local Drawmer dealer. Alternatively call Drawmer Electronics Ltd. at +44 (0)1709 527574. Then ship the defective product, with transportation and insurance charges pre-paid, to Drawmer Electronics Ltd., Coleman Street, Parkgate, Rotherham, S62 6EL UK. Write the RA number in large letters in a prominent position on the shipping box. Enclose your name, address, telephone number, copy of the original sales invoice and a detailed description of the problem. Drawmer will not accept responsibility for loss or damage during transit.

This warranty is void if the product has been damaged by misuse, modification or unauthorised repair.

THIS WARRANTY IS IN LIEU OF ALL WARRANTIES, WHETHER ORAL OR WRITTEN, EXPRESSED, IMPLIED OR STATUTORY. DRAWMER MAKES NO OTHER WARRANTY EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR NON-INFRINGEMENT. PURCHASER’S SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDY UNDER THIS WARRANTY SHALL BE REPAIR OR REPLACEMENT AS SPECIFIED HEREIN.

IN NO EVENT WILL DRAWMER ELECTRONICS LTD. BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES RESULTING FROM ANY DEFECT IN THE PRODUCT, INCLUDING LOST PROFITS, DAMAGE TO PROPERTY AND, TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, DAMAGE FOR PERSONAL INJURY, EVEN IF DRAWMER HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

Some states and specific countries do not allow the exclusion of implied warranties or limitations on how long an implied warranty may last, so the above limitations may not apply to you. This warranty gives you specific legal rights. You may have additional rights that vary from state to state, and country to country.

In the interests of product development, Drawmer reserve the right to modify or improve specifications of this product at any time, without prior notice.
The 1968 MkII is a 1U Tube/FET dual channel / ‘stereo bus’ compressor which by design delivers a transparent ‘open’ sound even during periods of heavy compression.

The original Drawmer 1960 used a tube stage at the front of the compressor, whilst the 1968 MkII utilises a J-FET (Field Effect Transistor) gain reduction circuit that operates faster than an opto-isolator. The compressor uses a 12AX7 tube makeup gain amplifier where you can add, with the Output Gain control, up to 20 dB of additional gain.

The need for a ratio control has been removed as the compressor operates on the soft knee principle where the onset of compression is progressive.

The 1968 MkII expands attack times to six choices: 2, 9, 15, 25, 30 and 50 ms. Release times come in three fixed times (100ms, 500 ms and 1 second) and three program-dependent choices—200 ms to 2 sec, 500 ms to 5 sec and 1 to 10 seconds—all program-dependent and automatic.

The 1968 MkII provides full sidechain access for connecting an external equalizer for vocal stressing or de-essing.

Featured on both channels is a switchable ‘BIG’ and ‘BIGGER’ mode which applies less processing to the fundamental low frequency but still disciplines the upward associated harmonics which if untamed can result in a ‘boomy’ or ‘boxy’ sound. The result - a solid bottom end with enhanced sub-bass and a smoother, wider frequency response overall. This lets the operator use more compression on an overall mix with less pumping action caused by a kick and/or bass instrument.

The outputs of Channels 1 and 2 are monitored on two yellow illuminated VU meters - with a red warning glow to signify ‘approaching clipping’. A three-position switch adjusts the meters to show either normal output level, gain reduction or VU +10dB mode, which re-scales the meter for users working at ‘hot’ output levels.

An output switch selects normal compressor output, hard-wired bypass and sidechain listen.

The key features are as follows:

• 2 Channel Tube/FET Compressor
• 2 soft-knee compressors with variable threshold, attack, release and output gain
• Switchable BIG and BIGGER control on each channel
• Dual mono or true stereo link operation
• Side chain access and side chain listen facility
• VU metering of gain reduction and output levels
• Switchable +10dB mode on VU re-scales the meter for users working at ‘hot’ output levels.
• VU red warning glow to signify ‘approaching clipping’
• Balanced +4dB XLR in/outs
INSTALLATION

The 1968 MkII is designed for standard 19" rack mounting and occupies 1U of rack space. Avoid mounting the unit directly above power amplifiers or power supplies that radiate significant amounts of heat and always connect the mains earth to the unit. Fibre or plastic washers may be used to prevent the front panel becoming marked by the mounting bolts. Because the tube circuitry generates more heat than an equivalent solid-state design, it is advisable to leave space above the unit to allow the heat to dissipate.

AUDIO CONNECTIONS

The inputs and outputs are electronically balanced on conventionally wired XLRs (pin 1 screen, pin 2 hot, pin 3 cold and XLR shell is connected to chassis). The operating level is nominally +4dBu. Balanced use is recommended.

- Interference:
  If the unit is to be used where it maybe exposed to high levels of disturbance such as found close to a TV or radio transmitter, we advise that the unit is operated in a balanced configuration. The screens of the signal cables should be connected to the chassis connection on the XLR connector as opposed to connecting to pin1. The 1968 MkII conforms to the EMC standards.

- Ground Loops:
  If ground loop problems are encountered, never disconnect the mains earth, but instead, try disconnecting the signal screen on one end of each of the cables connecting the outputs of the 1968 MkII to the patchbay. If such measures are necessary, balanced operation is recommended.

The side chain feature on the 1968 MkII is part of the compressor feedback stage and would normally be connected to a normalised or semi-normalised pair of patchbay contacts. This would allow the user to insert additional EQ for some de-essing, or frequency conscious compression. The side-chain access point is unbalanced, connection is via stereo 1/4" jacks, the wiring convention being: ring is signal send, tip is signal return and sleeve ground.
POWER CONNECTION

The 1968 MkII unit will be supplied with a power cable suitable for domestic power outlets in your country. For your own safety, it is important that you use this cable to connect to the mains supply earth. The cable must not be tampered with or modified.

The power supply socket has an integral fuse drawer containing the power fuse of the same value, to suit the mains voltage for which the unit has been supplied. Removal of the drawer is only possible with the power cord removed. The fuse should never blow under normal operation. If the fuse is suspected of having blown, then a fault will have occurred and this fault condition should be inspected by a qualified service engineer. When replacing the fuse, always comply with the Safety Instructions.

If the unit is to be used with a mains input operating voltage different to that for which the unit is supplied, the following procedure must be carried out by a technically competent person, (see following diagrams)

1: Disconnect the unit from the mains.

2: Using a number 1 size pozidrive screwdriver, remove the seven self-tapping screws that retain the top cover. Two screws are found along each side; two along the top edge at the rear; and the upper central screw on the front facia panel.

3: Slide the voltage change-over switch (SW8) until the correct (or nearest) mains input voltage is visible on the switch actuator. (see fig.2)

For conversion to 115Volt AC (previously set to 230Volt AC).....
   4a: Exchange the 160mA fuse below the mains socket for a similar type rated at 315mA

For conversion to 230Volt AC (previously set to 115Volt AC).....
   4b: Exchange the 315mA fuse below the mains socket for a similar type rated at 160mA

In addition another fuse is located inside the unit.
   5: The on-board fuse protects the HT circuit and is rated at T32mA: unclip the cover and replace the fuse;

In all cases:
   6: Replace the top cover using the seven screws.
   7: Re-connect to mains power source.
CONTROL DESCRIPTION

Threshold: Determines the input level above which gain reduction will be applied and may be set in the range -30dB to infinity. Because the compression system is based on the Soft Knee principle, the onset of compression is progressive, so no Ratio control is necessary.

Big: Makes the compressor side chain less sensitive to low bass frequencies, so reducing the ducking effect caused by bass energy and effectively boosting the bass output, the 'Bigger' option more so.

Attack: Six switchable Attack settings are provided giving various settings. The actual attack time is further modified by the release setting chosen.

Attack Times:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Setting</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2 ms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>8 msec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>15 msec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>25 msec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>30 msec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>50 msec</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Release: There are three fixed Release times and a further three which are programme dependent. Switch settings 1 through to 3 provide progressively increasing release times, while positions 4, 5 and 6 cause the release times to vary in a manner which automatically adapts to the dynamics of the incoming signal, as detailed below.

Release Times

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Setting</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>100 ms (Fixed)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>500 msec (Fixed)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1 sec (Fixed)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Semi-Auto 200 ms to 2 sec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Semi-Auto 500 ms to 5 sec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Automatic 1 sec to 10 sec</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Initially, set the Attack selector to 3 (a Medium position) and set Release to 6 (Programme Dependent).

Set the Mode switch to Normal and the Meter switch to GR.

With programme material playing, adjust the Threshold control until the desired amount of gain reduction registers on the meters.

Use the Output Gain control to restore any level lost due to compression.

If necessary, change the Attack and Release settings to suit the material.
GENERAL INFORMATION

It is the responsibility of the installer to ensure that the continuous power rating of the speakers is not exceeded, as Drawmer Electronics Ltd will not accept any responsibility for speaker damage caused by incorrect settings.

IF A FAULT DEVELOPS

For warranty service please call Drawmer Electronics Ltd. or their nearest authorised service facility, giving full details of the difficulty.

A list of all main dealers can be found on the Drawmer webpages.

On receipt of this information, service or shipping instructions will be forwarded to you.

No equipment should be returned under the warranty without prior consent from Drawmer or their authorised representative.

For service claims under the warranty agreement a service Returns Authorisation (RA) number will be issued. Write this RA number in large letters in a prominent position on the shipping box. Enclose your name, address, telephone number, copy of the original sales invoice and a detailed description of the problem.

Authorised returns should be prepaid and must be insured.

All Drawmer products are packaged in specially designed containers for protection. If the unit is to be returned, the original container must be used. If this container is not available, then the equipment should be packaged in substantial shock-proof material, capable of withstand the handling for the transit.

CONTACTING DRAWMER

Drawmer Electronics Ltd., will be pleased to answer all application questions to enhance your usage of this equipment. Please address correspondence to:

Drawmer (Technical Help line)
Coleman Street
Parkgate
Rotherham
S62 6EL
UK

Alternatively contact us by E-mail on:

tech@drawmer.com

Further information on all Drawmer dealers, Authorised service departments and other contact information can be obtained from our web pages on:

http://www.drawmer.com

1968 MkII DUAL CHANNEL VACUUM TUBE COMPRESSOR

DATA SPECIFICATION

INPUT IMPEDANCE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Input Impedance</th>
<th>20k Ohms</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maximum Input Level</td>
<td>+20dBu</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OUTPUT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Output Impedance</th>
<th>50 Ohms</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maximum Output Level</td>
<td>+21dBu</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BANDWIDTH

<17Hz to 28kHz -1dB
<10Hz to 47kHz -3dB

UNITY GAIN NOISE

22Hz - 22kHz (RMS) -85dB

CROSSTALK

better than 70dB @ 10kHz
better than 100dB @ 1kHz

DISTORTION (THD & Noise)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Line Input with BYPASS selected</th>
<th>Line Input with NORMAL selected</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1kHz</td>
<td>&lt;0.01%</td>
<td>&lt;0.35%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

POWER REQUIREMENTS

230Volt or 115V at 50-60hZ, 13VA

FUSE RATING

160mA for 230Volt, 315mA for 115Volt
Conforming to IEC 127-2

FUSE TYPE

20mm x 5mm, Class 3 Slo-Blo, 250Volt working

CASE SIZE

482mm (W) x 44mm (H) x 225mm (D)

WEIGHT

4Kgs